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Hughes, Daniel
Journal of a Union Soldier

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Journal of a Union Soldier

begun at Bolwar, Tennessee

five days after the Battle of Hatchie River

Daniel Hughes

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Fort Wayne, IN 46801-2270

Journal of a Union Soldier

begin at Bolivar, Tennessee

five days after the Battle of Hattiesburg

of
the
Union
Army

George Washington

Hughes, Daniel
Journal of a Union Soldier,
Begun at Bolwar, Tenn. five
days after the Battle of Hatchie
River

Amarillo

1960

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Hubert, Daniel
Journal of a Union Soldier,
Regiment at Fort, Tenn. 1862
Days after the Battle of Hatchie
River

Ambridge

1860

1350108

To the Reader:

This daily record written by an eighteen year old Union soldier of the Civil war was begun at Bolivar, Tenn., five days after the battle of Hatchie River. A condensed history of the regiment of southern Indiana volunteers with which he served, is included herewith.

Penned on the fly leaf of the pocket size book in which he wrote, is the following:

TO THE PUBLIC

This Journal, if Lost--The Person
Finding and Returning It To--
DANIEL HUGHES, A Member of
Company E. 25th Regt. of Indiana Volunteers
Shall Be Rewarded to Satisfaction.
Bolivar, Tenn. Oct. 14, 1862

His short diary tells of the clean up actions following the battle of Shiloh in 1862 and the development of the siege and capture of Vicksburg the following year, as seen from a Military Police assignment at Memphis, Tenn.

Most interesting, is the telling of his furlough home after the tensions of Vicksburg subsided. Back to the counties of Spencer and Dubois in the heart of the Indiana Lincoln country, where many were still living who worked and played with young Abe thirty five years before, and their sons made up much of Company E.

Mentions Sgt. W.L. Woods, son of Squire Woods from whom Abraham secured newspapers. The Hammond Family of Grandview. Uncle Thos. Medcalf, grist miller of Dale. Morris of Centryville. The Shiveleys and Williams of Huntingburg, and Constable David Turnham of Dale, perhaps the most noteworthy of all. From him Lincoln at the age of eighteen borrowed the first law book he ever read. The original Turnham home still stands. These names and others given us by soldier Hughes are also found in the highly authenticated Lincoln's Youth-Indiana Years; Louis A. Warren 1959.

Daniel Hughes was the son of Dr. J.H. Hughes, first physician to locate in Huntingburg, and his wife Elizabeth, and a grandson of pioneer Daniel Hughes who migrated from Ohio to Spencer county among the earlier settlers.

Amarillo, Texas
May 30, 1960
Claud McDaniel

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JUN 13 '60

Monday Oct 13, 1862. Go on picket south of camp at 8 o'clock. Sgt. W. L. Wood starts to Ind. to recruit. Major Gen. Hurlburt takes cars for his com'd in Ky. Three parting cheers were given at the Depot by the 25th. News favorable from Ky. & Vir.

Tuesday, Oct. 14. Weather clear & pleasant. Mr. Mason, from Ind. made his arrival by cars on a visit to his wounded son. Relieved off picket at 8 A.M. War news very favorable from East & Ky. Time passed pleasantly, and hope profitably.

Wednesday Oct. 15. Weather beautiful. Hear of Bragg defeat in Ky. He is reported killed. Company drill in morning. Battallion in afternoon. No news of interest from Virginia. Wrote letter to my sister.

Thursday Oct. 16. Weather running the same. News continues favorable. Day passed as usual. Drills repeated. Boys all in good health and spirits. Wounded in Hospital doing well. Expecting marching orders for Jackson, Tenn.

Friday Oct. 17. Weather still beautiful. No drill today. No news of importance. Day passed pleasantly. Orders for picket in the morning.

Saturday Oct. 18. Weather continues the same. On picket at 8 A.M. Picket line advanced a quarter of mile. Pickets have a good time.

Sunday Oct. 19. Weather still the same. Quite ill this morning & returned to camp early, remained in my tent all day. High fever and pain in head & breast, fever abated some toward nightfall.

Monday Oct. 20. No change in weather, but we had quite a frost to visit us last night. Felt some better this mornin', but rested poorly last night. Light fever today. Comp. & Battallion drill. No special news.

Tuesday Oct. 21. Weather beautiful. Company drill in fore and afternoon. Continue to improve in health. Wrote two letters to J. H. and H. H. No news of Ind. Still camped in the old cotton field.

Wednesday Oct. 22. Weather continues the same in bright and pleasant days. Health continues to improve. Company drill on fore and Battallion in afternoon. Wrote long letter home. Nothing took place to relieve the monotony of camp life.

Thursday Oct. 23. Day the same as the former day. Went on picket in usual place. Nice time. Neighborhood and days pleasant. Nothing ~~disrupting~~ *Diverging* occurred on picket. Not so well today as yesterday. 2nd. birthday in the Army.

Friday Oct. 24. Weather beautiful in forenoon, but cloudy in afternoon. Relieved off of picket. Battallion drill at 2 P. M. 30 prisoners brought in from Brownsville. Also 100 horses and mules.

Saturday Oct. 25. Weather cold and blustery in fore and snow in afternoon. Night very cold. Day spent trying to make ourselves as comfortable as possible. Wind blew furiously. The prisoners went north. No other news.

The first part of the paper is devoted to a general discussion of the problem of the existence of solutions of the system of equations (1) for arbitrary values of the parameters α and β .

It is shown that for arbitrary values of the parameters α and β the system of equations (1) has a unique solution in the class of functions which are continuous in the domain G and have continuous first derivatives in the interior of G .

For the case of arbitrary values of the parameters α and β the system of equations (1) is reduced to a system of ordinary differential equations. It is shown that for arbitrary values of the parameters α and β the system of ordinary differential equations has a unique solution in the class of functions which are continuous in the domain G and have continuous first derivatives in the interior of G .

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Sunday Oct. 26. Sun rose clear, but wind soon rose making the day very raw. Intelligence received that a large body of Rebels were marching on Bolivar. Great excitement among the troops, building breastworks. 3 days rations in haversacks:

Monday Oct. 27. Morning cold, afternoon pleasant. Remain in camp. Detail still at work on B. Works. No news of importance. Day passed pleasantly with some excitement about enlisting regulars.

Tuesday Oct. 28. Day beautiful and clear. On picket again. A fire occurs among our blankets and accoutrements. I lose three blankets and my gun was badly injured. Day spent pleasantly and night came cold upon us blanketless fellows. No news of special interest.

Wednesday Oct. 29. No change in weather. Relieved off picket. Capt. Jones arrives from the Hoosier state. Fortifying still going on. Nothing occurs of special mention. Camp guard renewed, with strict orders from Gen. Farnerson, Commander of Post. Camp policed.

Thursday Oct. 30. Weather clear and nice. The regular business proves to be all fudge, and the excitement dies down. Nothing transpiring to relieve the dull monotony of camp life. My health continues to improve, but the ague has fastened on several of the boys.

Friday Oct. 31. Weather clear and warm. General muster this morning. Reviewed by Major General McPherson in afternoon. Nothing of unusual interest occurred today. All the exercises passed off pleasantly, occupying the entire day.

Saturday Nov. 1. Weather warm and cloudy. Fortifying still goes on. Several regiments of new troops arrive. No news from Virginia and Kentucky. Guerrilla fighting still goes on in Missouri. All quite at Bolivar.

Sunday Nov. 2. Weather cloudy and windy. Usual day for picket in the usual place. New troops continue to arrive, cavalry, artillery and infantry. Continual bustle about and around the depot. Wrote two letters to Gentryville; one to E. C. one to S. A. S.

Monday Nov. 3. Weather beautiful. Returned to camp at daylight. Find the regiment preparing to march. Start at 7 A.M. March in the direction of Grand Junction about 8 miles, and camp for the night.

Tuesday Nov. 4. Weather the same as yesterday. Take up the line of march at 8 A.M. 25th (Reg) in advance of army. Pass through Van Buren at 8 and march into LaGrange at 4 P.M. Saw the Rebels retreating toward Holly Springs, and occupy our former camp. Have the ague.

Wednesday Nov. 5. Weather clear and cool, remain in camp all day. Some picket skirmishing, and an engagement anticipated. Quite unwell, suffering with the ague.

Thursday Nov. 6. Weather the same. Expecting marching orders. The boys still under guard for plundering a house yesterday. All quiet at La Grange.

Friday Nov. 7. Weather cold and gusty. On camp guard. Draw overcoats, other clothing at Polivar, for which we stand in great need. Draw rations and hold in readiness for a march. Have the ague again.

Saturday Nov. 8. Weather cool and clear. Received orders to march at 8 A.M. Take up our line of march for Cold Water. Some skirmishing in evening, encamp 8 miles from Cold Water. A battle is expected in the morning. Have another ague.

Sunday Nov. 9. Weather warm. More skirmishing. 125 prisoners taken. Take up our line of march for La Grange at 2 o'clock P.M. Arrive at 8 P.M. very tired.

Monday Nov. 10. Weather continues bright and warm. All quiet at La Grange. Staid in camp all day passing the time in reading and writing.

Tuesday Nov. 11. Weather same as the day previous. Draw out new uniform which we were needing very badly. Nothing of interest occurred. McClellan makes a movement forward.

Wednesday Nov. 12. Rained quite a shower last night and the day is dark and cloudy. Went on picket West of La Grange on the Memphis R.R. Had quite a nice time.

Thursday Nov. 13. Weather clear, warm and pleasant. Relieved off picket, remained in camp all day. Nothing occurred of interest. All quite at La Grange.

Friday Nov. 14. Weather clear and pleasant. Nothing occurred today to relieve the dull monotony of camp life.

Saturday Nov. 15. Weather continuing the same. Still in camp. The boys play ball for amusement. No "season" here to annoy us.

Sunday Nov. 16. Weather cloudy with appearance of rain. Company inspection at 9 with no church today. Our chaplain appears to have forgotten us entirely. Visited the 58th in evening.

Monday Nov. 17. Weather cool and cloudy. Nothing of interest occurred today. Receive the intelligence that McClellan is superseded by Burnside, and Gen. Hamilton occupies Holly Springs.

Tuesday Nov. 18. Weather cloudy all day and rained all night. On picket west of La Grange. Had a miserable time of picketing.

Wednesday Nov. 19. Weather rained until after daylight, then cleared off and a beautiful day followed. Relieved off picket at 8 A.M. Returned to camp. Day spent in drying blankets and clothing.

Thursday Nov. 20. Weather beautiful. Staid in camp all day, no news of importance. Time passed pleasantly. It was one of those days on which soldiers enjoy themselves.

Friday Nov. 21. Weather continues fine. News favorable from the East. Burnside makes a forward movement.

Saturday Nov. 22. Weather continues fine with heavy frost at night and days warm. Company on provost guard at Gen. Vautch's Headquarters. Nothing occurred of interest. Received intelligence of the Battle of Bayou Lea Fourache. Pelles defeated.



Sunday Nov. 23. No change in the weather. Regt. on General Review at 10 A.M. Reviewed by Major Gen. McPherson. Company E. on provost guard and did not go on review. Wrote 2 letters in the evening.

Monday Nov. 24. Weather still remains fine. Usual day for pick and go on in our old position. Heard cannonading in the direction of Holly Springs. Received no particulars.

Tuesday Nov. 25. Weather is still nice and pleasant. Relieved off picket and returned to camp. Reviewed by Major Gen. U. S. Grant at 2 o'clock.

Wednesday Nov. 26. Weather cool and clear. Nothing occurred today worthy of notice.

Thursday Nov. 27. Weather cool and continued fair. Received orders to march precisely at 8 A.M. tomorrow.

Friday Nov. 28. Weather changeable. Order for marching countermanded. Brigade leaves for Holly Springs 53 Ind. Transferred to 3rd Brigade--- Ordered to march at 9 tomorrow morning.

Saturday Nov. 29. Weather clear and pleasant. Strike camp and march at the appointed hour. Go to Davis Mills, 7 miles from LeGrange. Companies E, K, ~~X~~, and ~~X~~ ordered to Lamar, 6 miles further on the R.R.

^G ^B Sunday Nov. 30. Day cloudy. On Provost guard in Lamar. Nothing occurred worth of note. This Sabbath passed away without the day being kept Holy.

Monday Dec. 1, 1862. Weather cloudy and threatening rain. Companies E & C go toward Holly Springs to guard the R.R. Company E attacked by Guerillas and after a sharp skirmish the enemy dispersed, having hurt no person.

Tuesday Dec. 2. Considerable rain fell today. Still at the R.R. bridge. Have had nothing to disturb us since last night. All remains quiet along the R.R. On guard today.

Wednesday Dec. 3. Weather continues foul. Nothing exciting occurred today. Guerillas have agreed to pay us another visit and we are ready to receive them.

Thursday Dec. 4. Weather cloudy and threatening rain. Our camp equipage is brought down and a permanent camp is at last pitched. 6 men from the 29 Ill. were captured by the guerillas.

Friday Dec. 5. Weather still continues bad. The 6 Ill. boys paroled and arrived at Lamar. Time passed pleasantly. Have a nice camp and plenty to eat.

Saturday Dec. 6. Cleared off last night and the ground was covered with frost, this morning. Day spent in making ourselves comfortable in camp.

Sunday Dec. 7. Day beautiful. On guard today. Nothing of interest occurred today. News from our army is favorable.

Monday Dec. 8. Weather continues clear and cold. Day spent in camp. Time passed quite pleasantly. No news.

Tuesday Dec. 9. No change in weather. Went to Lamar and after making a few purchases from sutler, returned highly delighted with visit.

Friday Dec. 26. Rained all day, and of course I staid under shelter. Heard today that the Rebels had effected their escape and were skirmishing at Pochahontas. Train passed toward Holly Springs with our car attached.

Saturday Dec. 27. Rained with heavy thunder nearly all day, and turned cool at night. Hear that Burnside is defeated. Learn that Grant's army is falling back to Holly Springs. Trains now run regular.

Sunday Dec. 28. We were welcomed this morning to a heavy frost, and a fine prospect of good weather for a while. A large train from H. S. passed down with the engineer corps aboard, who are to refit and repair the Memphis & LaGrange R.R.

Monday Dec. 29. Weather fair. A large train of wagons foraged this part of the country for Grant's army. Nothing of interest transpired. Hear that Burnside has met with a total defeat.

Tuesday Dec. 30. Cloudy with high cold wind. The Emancipation Bill has passed Congress, and the Negro will undoubtedly be freed. No news.

Wednesday Dec. 31. Cleared off and moderated and we enjoy a fine day, which although sunshiney enough, I fear it will be long remembered as the first day of fresh troubles. The majority of the soldiers are not in favor of the emancipation scheme of the Abolitionists and who blames them.

Jan. 1, 1863. Weather mild with morn clear and afternoon cloudy. New Year was passed without any more attention than the common days of the week. Any more than from today the Negro dates his freedom.

Friday Jan. 2. Cloudy and rain. The day passed as usual, reading and writing. No talk of winter quarters. Indeed we need none in this excellent Cline. All we need is shelter from the rain. We have thunder and lightning very often.

Saturday Jan. 3. Cloudy with showers of rain. Visited Mr. Hull today and found him quite an agreeable companion. Spent a delightful hour in his and family's residence. Took dinner also.

Sunday Jan. 4. Arose early and found the sky clear and a beautiful day followed again. I was on guard. This is my luck to be on guard Sunday. Glad I will be, when guard ceases entirely and citizens and soldiers live in peace again.

Monday Jan. 5. Another beautiful day followed, but a high cool wind at night. Hear that the battle at Jackson is rather more serious than first expected. Hear no news from Richmond. All is not right, I am afraid.

Tuesday Jan. 6. Weather clear. Received orders to prepare to march at moments warning. All is quiet on this R.R. but a large force is threatening the Memphis R.R.

Wednesday Jan. 7. Cloudy with light showers of rain. Marching orders countermanded, and we are likely to remain on this R.R. until it is of no further use to us. Hear of Gen. Sherman's attack on Viburg and his repulse.

Thursday Jan. 8. Rained all day and all night. On guard. Trains are busy transporting the sick and hospital stores from Holly Springs, preparatory to evacuating this part of the country. Learn that Gen. Rosecrans had defeated Bragg at Murfreesboro.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be carefully documented to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes recording dates, amounts, and the nature of the transactions.

The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the company's revenue streams. It identifies the primary sources of income and analyzes their contribution to the overall financial performance. This section also includes a comparison of current revenue trends with historical data to provide context.

The third part of the document focuses on the company's expenses and costs. It details the various categories of expenditures, such as salaries, rent, and utilities, and evaluates their impact on the bottom line. The goal is to identify areas where costs can be reduced without compromising the quality of the services provided.

The fourth part of the document presents a comprehensive analysis of the company's profit margins. It calculates the gross, operating, and net profit margins, and discusses the factors that influence these metrics. This analysis is crucial for understanding the company's financial health and its ability to generate sustainable profits.

The fifth part of the document discusses the company's financial position and its ability to meet its obligations. It reviews the balance sheet and the cash flow statement, highlighting the company's liquidity and solvency. This section also includes a discussion of the company's debt levels and its plans for managing its financial risks.

The sixth part of the document provides a summary of the key findings and conclusions. It reiterates the importance of accurate record-keeping and the need for continuous financial monitoring. The document concludes with a statement of confidence in the company's financial future and its commitment to transparency and accountability.

Friday Jan. 9. Cloudy with drizzling rain. Trains continually pass loaded with cotton, Negroes and army stores. The Negroes seem to be the direct cause of all our troubles.

Saturday Jan. 10. Dry, clear and warm. Went to Lamar in the morn. Received intelligence that Vicksburg was ours, with loss of Gen. Sherman and Hovey. Also learned that Rosecrans had succeeded in defeating Bragg. Expecting marching orders.

Sunday Jan. 11. Weather very warm. Troops continue to pass on the road. Rebel Cavalry in Holly Springs at daylight. Prepare to march. Start at 1 o'clock and reach Davis Hills at night. Slept in the mill.

Monday Jan. 12. Weather warm and clear. Pitched camp, and I spent the day in writing letters. No news of importance.

Tuesday Jan. 13. Weather fair in morn. Start foraging but ordered back, expect marching orders. The remainder of the day I spent in writing letters.

Wednesday Jan. 14. Rained all day. Did not stir out any during the day. Expect orders to go to Memphis. No news.

Thursday Jan. 15. Snowed all day long without ceasing. On pickett at a church west of camp.

Friday Jan. 16. Cloudy and cold. Relieved off pickett and returned to camp. Received orders to march at 8 A.M. tomorrow, with two days ratios. Day spent in getting ready to march.

Saturday Jan. 17. Clear and very cold. On fatigue at daylight bridging the R.R. trestles. March at 1 o'clock. Pass through LeGrange and camp on high timbered ridge west of town, in sight of our ^{old} camp.

Sunday Jan. 18. Weather changeable. Took cars in evening and arrived at Memphis at 9 o'clock at night. Took quarters in the Gayozo Block. Nothing of special interest occurred during our ride.

Monday Jan. 19. Cloudy with drizzling rain. Staid in quarters nearly all day. Could not stir about on account of provost guard. Called up at ten o'clock to break up a riot at the theatre which we did, and lodged about 300 of the intruders in the Ferring Block Prison.

Tuesday Jan. 20. Weather still bad. Snow is melting fast. Newspapers informed us that Rebels had been defeated at Springfield, Mo. No other news. General McArthur's Division is lying before Memphis on boats ready to move for Vicksburg.

Wednesday Jan. 21. Snow has nearly disappeared. Cloudy with rain. Nothing occurred worth of notice. Remained in quarters all day.

Thursday Jan. 22. Weather the same. Quiet reigned through out the city, during the day. Was on guard. No news of interest.

Friday Jan. 23. Cloudy with considerable rain, relieved off guard at 9 A.M. Received orders to march. Started at 12 and camped in suburbs of city near the fort.

Saturday Jan. 24. Cloudy with light showers of rain. Heavy guard detailed this morning, for provost in city. No news worthy of note.

Sunday Jan. 25. Cloudy with heavy rain in morning. On provost guard. Day & night passed off quietly. Troops continue to arrive from above. The 93th & 32nd., Ohio Regts. arrived. The 32nd was taken prisoners at Harper's Ferry, but have been exchanged.

Monday Jan. 26. No change in weather. Relieved off of guard in morn. and returned to camp. Nothing occurred today worthy of note. Expecting the paymaster to pay us a visit every day. His presence would be very agreeable just now.

Tuesday Jan. 27. The sun was seen for a few minutes this morning and then he hid his bright face for the day. On provost guard again. No news of importance.

Wednesday Jan. 28. (The following paragraph was written and marked out without completion.) Weather bad. Roads worse. Nothing occurred of interest. We understand that we will be assigned duty. The sun came up bright and clear this morn. Nothing new transpired.

Thursday Jan. 29. Weather very fine. Went on provost guard but returned to camp in evening. Had been seized with a severe tooth ace, which disabled me for duty. Learn that Burnside's, Fanner, and Franklin had been superseded.

Friday Jan. 30. Weather fine. Remained in camp all day. Quite unwell. No news of interest.

Saturday Jan. 31. Cloudy with drizzling rain in evening. Went to town on provost in morn and was relieved for pay, which we got in the evening.

Sunday Feb. 1. Weather changeable. Went on camp guard but excused by the surgeon, he having extracted a tooth for me. All is quiet at this port.

Monday Feb. 2. Clear and cool. Went in the city on a pass. Returned at 9 at night. Had a pleasant trip and enjoyed angely.

Tuesday Feb. 3. Weather very fine. On provost duty in city. Learn from the paper that Gen. Grant has begun preparations at Vicksburg.

Wednesday Feb. 4. Cloudy with some snow. Returned to camp in morning. Took a stroll through the city in evening, in company with O. S. Morris and A. Mr. Turnham, who is from Indiana paying his brother a visit.

Thursday Feb. 5. Cloudy and cold. On duty at General Hamilton's Headquarters. Day passed away pleasantly. Night very cold.

Friday Feb. 6. Weather clear and pleasant. Returned to camp in morning. Paid a visit to the city in company with Trent Robinson.

Saturday Feb. 7. Weather warm, staid in camp nearly all day. No news.

Sunday Feb. 8. Warm and cloudy. On duty in city. Took a stroll in suburbs of city in company with J. Murry. Paid a visit to Elmwood Cemetery.

Monday Feb. 9. Beautiful day. Returned to camp and in company with Ed. Pearson. Paid a fortune teller a short visit.

Tuesday Feb. 10. Rained all day and night. On duty at the steam boat landing. Had a very unpleasant time. A complete victory was won at Port Beaulieu by our troops.

Wednesday Feb. 11. Cloudy with rain. Returned to camp in morning. Nothing of interest occurred today.



Thursday Feb. 12. Cloudy and warm. On duty in city. A fire occurred which did considerable damage before it was extinguished.

Friday Feb. 13. Weather changeable. On returning to camp this morning we found that Jones and Thurman had left the city yesterday for Indian.

Saturday Feb. 14. Rained all day and night. On duty at Fort Ross. Nothing transpired worthy of notice. We have no news from below. Companies A & F relieved of Companies H & G.

Sunday Feb. 15. Beautiful day at last. The sun sent down his warm rays, which dried the mud considerably. Went to city on pass.

Monday Feb. 16. Warm and cloudy. Went to Provost Marshal's on special business and returned in evening. Steamboats filed into at 10 o'clock landing.

Tuesday Feb. 17. Cloudy and warm. Steamboats burned by Rebels, opposite city. Gun boats put them to flight. Go to an Irish wedding and have a pleasant time.

Wednesday Feb. 18. Cloudy and warm. Returned to camp where I remained all day. Gun boats shell woods, opposite Memphis. Several prisoners taken.

Thursday Feb. 19. Clear, but cool. On duty in city. Guerrillas appear opposite Memphis. Hopefield burned and the adjoining woods shelled. Hear that the Gun boat Indianola, passed the Battery at Vicksburg.

Friday Feb. 20. Weather clear and warm. Returned to camp in morning and visited city in the evening. Took quite a pleasant stroll through the city. Time passed pleasantly.

Saturday Feb. 21. Weather clear and cool. In city guarding Government property. Have nice time. No news from below.

Sunday Feb. 22. Weather very pleasant. Returned to camp early in the morning. Visit the city in afternoon. No news. This Sabbath was spent quite pleasantly.

Monday Feb. 23. Rained in morning. On duty at the same place as day before yesterday. Nothing occurred worthy of note.

Tuesday Feb. 24. Weather quite pleasant. First U.S. Regulars left this morning for Vicksburg. Staid in camp all day.

Wednesday Feb. 25. Rained all day. On guard at the pay Master's office. News papers inform us that the Queen of the West had been captured by the Federals on Red River.

Thursday Feb. 26. Cloudy with some rain. Remained in camp all day. Nothing of interest transpired.

Friday Feb. 27. Day fair and quite pleasant. On duty in city on Shelby St. Time passed quite pleasantly. Messrs. McGraw and Turner arrived from Ind.

Saturday Feb. 28. Weather warm with rain in evening. Passed the day in the city. No news of interest.

Sunday March 1. Day very beautiful. On duty in city at Shelby Post. Gen. Quinsby's division took boats today to leave for Vicksburg in a day or two.

Monday March 2. Fair weather. Returned to camp in the morning. Passed day pleasantly. No news from below.



Monday March 4. Weather fine. On duty at the 85th. In the afternoon, I went to the 85th. The play was good.

Tuesday March 5. Weather unusually fine. On duty at the 85th. In the afternoon, I went to the 85th. The play was good.

Wednesday March 6. Weather cloudy with rain. It is still raining in the morning. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Thursday March 7. Cloudy with some rain. On duty at the 85th. In the afternoon, I went to the 85th. The play was good.

Friday March 8. Cloudy with rain. Remained in camp in morning. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Saturday March 9. Weather changeable. On duty at the 85th. In the afternoon, I went to the 85th. The play was good.

Sunday March 10. Weather fine. Remained in camp all day. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Monday March 11. Day beautiful. On duty in former place. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Tuesday March 12. Weather continues the same. Visited the 85th. In the afternoon, I went to the 85th. The play was good.

Wednesday March 13. Weather the same and roads continue to improve. On duty in the usual place. Corporal Rosemore died last night in the hospital. His loss is felt deeply in Company E.

Thursday March 14. Weather fine. Remained in camp all day. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Friday March 15. Weather continues pleasant. On duty in the city. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Saturday March 16. Weather same. Visited the 85th. In the afternoon, I went to the 85th. The play was good.

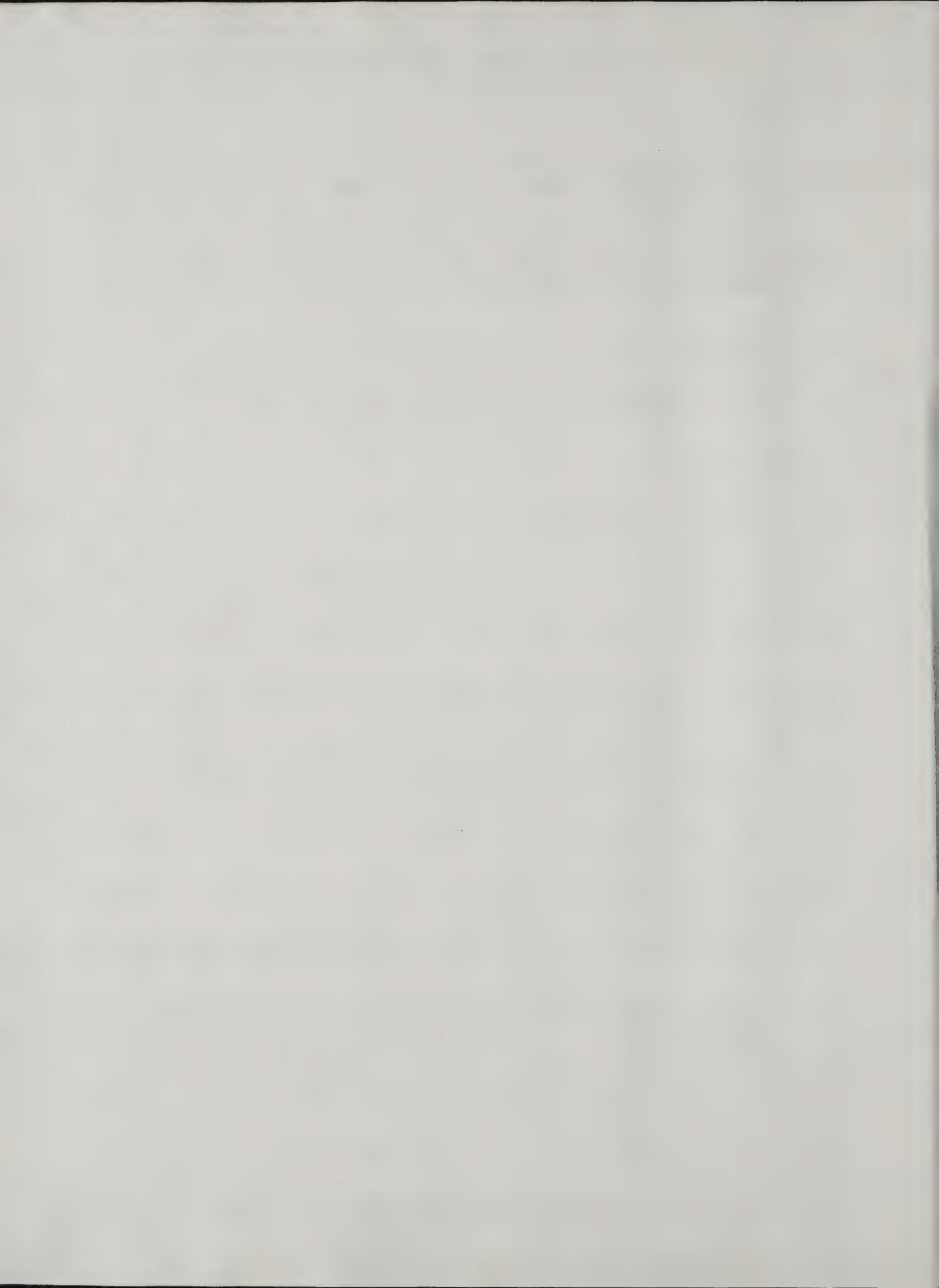
Sunday March 17. Day very warm. On duty again. Everything remains quiet in the city.

Monday March 18. Day was hot, with considerable rain in the afternoon. Spent the day in the city. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Tuesday March 19. Day very warm. On duty in the city. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Wednesday March 20. Day was in the city. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.

Thursday March 21. Day was in the city. The play was good. The weather was not as good as a fish.



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An alarm on our lines. Troops sleep on arms.

Monday March 22. Cloudy but pleasant. Troops ordered into line at daybreak. Relieved from duty and return to camp. Visit the city on a pass, have quite a pleasant time. The 8 and 16 left for Vicksburg today.

Tuesday March 23. Rained all day. On guard again. Have no trouble today whatever. Sorry to learn that the Rebels in the north are making preparation to resist the draft. They will suffer.

Wednesday March 24. Weather cloudy with rain. Staid in town and wrote two letters. Went to theatre. The play was beautiful.

Thursday March 25. Weather pleasant. On guard. Nothing of interest occurred today. Went to the theatre again. The play was not so good as last night. Col. Morgan had camp moved to a nice position east of the old one. Pitched our new tents.

Friday March 26. Weather very pleasant. Returned to camp, which is a very nice one, but farther from the city than the former one. Went to the city this evening. Visited the theatre again. The play was a fine one.

Saturday March 27. Cloudy with some rain. On guard in city. Heavy storm with wind and rain, visited us at 11 P.M. (Author's notation: "A mistake in dates was made. This should be Friday.)

Saturday March 28. Cloudy with drizzling rain. Return to camp and found my bedfellow, J. W. Roberts, very sick with pneumonia.

Sunday March 29. Cloudy and cool. On duty on Main Street guarding confiscated property. Took dinner with Mr. App on Shelby Street, supper with Mrs. Sullivan of Gayosa St. No news.

Monday March 30. Clear and cool and windy. (Two lines crossed out) Time passed pleasantly. Remained in camp all day.

Tuesday March 31. Weather clear, cool but windy. On duty in city. Dust has begun to fly and is very disagreeable. Went to a Negro ball, had a very fine time among them. Eatables and so

Wednesday April 1. Weather clear and warm. Went to funeral on Vance Street. One of Mr. Steeles family. Returned to camp in evening.

Thursday April 2. Warm but very dusty. On duty in city again. Succeeded in arresting a notorious scoundrel, a deserter from an Ohio regiment. Went to a dance on 3rd. Street. Returned to quarters at midnight.

Friday April 3. Clear and pleasant. Returned to camp in morning. Spent the day in reading and writing.

Saturday April 4. Warm and pleasant. Was awakened this morning by the rattle of musketry along our picket lines. Went to the city and during the day, we learned that the Rebels had retired.

Sunday April 5. Very warm. Easter Sunday. Remained in camp nearly all day. Passed time in writing letters and so. Hear nothing further from the Rebels.

Monday April 6. Weather warm and fair. Went to the city on a pass. Returned in evening. Went to the Bank of Le. Ohio to guard Ray Barker. No news today.

THEORY OF THE EARTH

The theory of the earth is a branch of geology which deals with the origin and development of the earth and its various parts. It is a science which seeks to explain the processes which have shaped the earth and its features. The theory of the earth is based on the study of the earth's history and its various parts. It is a science which seeks to explain the processes which have shaped the earth and its features. The theory of the earth is based on the study of the earth's history and its various parts. It is a science which seeks to explain the processes which have shaped the earth and its features.

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Tuesday April 7. Very warm. Returned to camp early. Was arrested on a false charge and was acquitted. No news from below.

Wednesday April 8. Warm and very dusty. Went to the city on another pass, where I remained until P.M. when I returned to camp.

Thursday April 9. State of weather same as last week. On duty at General Hurlburt's Headquarters. Have a pleasant time.

Friday April 10. No change in weather or other affairs in the city. I remained in camp all day. Nothing occurred worthy of note.

Saturday April 11. Heavy showers of rain. Was in city on duty. It rained without ceasing all afternoon. The dust was laid and mud soon took its place. Cleared off during the night.

Sunday April 12. The sun rose clear and a beautiful morning followed. All nature seemed changed after the refreshing showers of yesterday. Spent the day walking around, both in the city and the country.

Monday April 13. Cloudy with considerable rain. On duty within city. Nothing occurred of importance. The streets are a mass of mud again.

Tuesday April 14. Cloudy with rain. Was awakened by the cry of "fire" I hastened to the spot where the destroying agent was raging. Three fire engines were at work on it, but two buildings were entirely destroyed before it was checked.

Wednesday April 15. Day fair. On duty again. Nothing occurred worthy of notice. Day passed pleasantly.

Thursday April 16. Weather beautiful. Returned to camp early. Remained in quarters until evening when I visited some friends on the corner of L & M Streets.

Friday April 17. Weather continues very fine. On duty again. Times in the city is very dull. Expect the Pay Master every day. Jos. Schoenfeld arrived from Indiana.

Schoenfeld

Saturday April 18. Day was unusually warm. Day passed in camp very pleasantly. Was visited by a heavy thunderstorm at 8 P.M.

Sunday April 19. Morning dawned with a clear sky. In the city on duty guarding confiscated property. Nothing occurred to change the regular line of duty. Hear the Federals have landed between Fort Hudson and Vicksburg.

Monday April 20. Day was beautiful. Returned to camp early where I remained all day. Time passed pleasantly in reading and writing. Hear that General Grant's army is crossing the river below Vicksburg.

Tuesday April 21. Cloudy with light showers of rain. Mounted guard but was relieved to receive four months pay. Went to city in evening. Posted at South Street. Mr. I. G. is imprisoned there.

Wednesday April 22. Pleasant and very warm. Spent the day in city. Visited Mr. G. in morning and evening. Considerable fighting at Hernando. Major Hays killed. Hear nothing further.

Thursday April 23. Very warm. On duty at Shelby Street guard station. We have no news worthy of mention. Visit Mr. G. Nothing of importance transpired.



Friday April 24. Rained nearly the entire day. Everything very dull. No news from the Hernando fight. Some Confederate prisoners arrived from the scenes of action.

Saturday April 25. Very warm. Mounted camp guard at 8 A.M., but received orders to strike tent and proceed to Irvin Block to relieve Companies G & H. We arrived at the Block at 1 P.M., when I learned that Mr. G. was released. No news. Heavy hail.

Sunday April 26. Cloudy with rain. On duty guarding prisoners. Do not like the change. The duty here is more fatiguing, more stringent. Cape Girardeau reported taken by Confederates. No news from below.

Monday April 27. Cloudy with some rain. Day spent in putting our quarters in order. Learn that 8 vessels ran the blockade at Vicksburg on the 22nd. 104 C.S. prisoners shipped north and 80 more arrive.

Tuesday April 28. Weather pleasant. On duty. Nothing occurred worthy of note.

Wednesday April 29. No change in weather. No news from foreign parts. Capt. John Stars accidentally shoots Frank Bodier of Company A. 25 Ind.
Johnston Bodier

Thursday April 30. Was a beautiful day. Learned that Marmaduke was repulsed at Cape Girardeau. Nothing farther.

Friday May 1. Was a very fine day. The first day of this beautiful month was celebrated in fine style by the school children of this city. I passed the day pleasantly rambling in the suburbs of this fine city.

Saturday May 2. Was visited by fine showers in the evening. Was on duty the entire day. Have no news whatever. Visited G--, and passed a pleasant evening.

Sunday May 3. Very fine day. Went to church in morning. Was placed in arrest for being found without a pass. No news.

Monday May 4. Heavy rain in evening. On duty. Six convicts escaped from cellar where they were chained.

Tuesday May 5. Weather very fine. One of the escaped prisoners was recaptured. Trouble expected.

Wednesday May 6. Cool and cloudy. Was arrested in morning and confined to my room, charged with aiding prisoners to escape. Was placed in cellar at 3 P.M. Passed the night pleasantly.

Thursday May 7. Cool and cloudy. Still in the cellar. Ten of Co., E are now in with me. No prospect of a trial soon. News favorable from Gen. Hooker in Virginia.

Friday May 8. Changeable. Company E & K were relieved by three companies from the 120th Illinois. I made my escape from the prison, got supper and returned. 27 other prisoners escape.

Saturday May 9. Very pleasant. Companies E & K returned at daylight. Was released this morning, spent the day rambling through the city. News unfavorable from Virginia.

Sunday May 10. Very warm. On duty, passed the day pleasantly. An Extra came out stating that Gen. Stoneman had taken Richmond. It wants confirmation.

Monday May 11. Extreme heat. Spent day strolling about the city. Visited Mr. Folger, who in company with myself visited the Regiment and saw them have batallion drill. Witnessed a bad accident.

Tuesday May 12. Very warm. Witnessed a celebration of the fir^e companies. About 75 Confederate prisoners arrive from Corinth. Nothing new from Hooker.

Wednesday May 13. Very warm. Feeling unwell today. I remained in quarters. No news.

Thursday May 14. Warm and dusty. On duty. We have no news today. Fourth Division started for Vicksburg. Went to a Ball on Beal Street.

Friday May 15. Warm and very dusty. Spent the day as usual. Went to camp and witnessed the Regimental Dress Parade. A. F. Walker returned from Indianapolis with new Regimental colors.

Saturday May 16. Warm with much dust. On duty. Was detailed to Headquarters, where I removed to in afternoon. We have no news.

Sunday May 17. No change in weather. Nothing of importance occurred today. In the evening after my duties were over, I visited some friends in the city. Spent the evening pleasantly. No news.

Monday May 18. No change in weather or affairs. No news.

Tuesday May 19. Weather same. Received intelligence that an attack had been made on our lines at Collierville. Everything is in readiness for them here.

Wednesday May 20. Weather still the same. The Regiment was in line at 7 in the morning. Nothing further from Collierville.

Thursday May 21. Still no change. Need rain very badly. Some Negroes were fired on by Rebels just outside our lines, which caused an alarm. No news.

Friday May 22. No change or news.

Saturday May 23. Nothing of importance occurred on this, or the 3 following days.

Wednesday May 27. Still the weather is very warm and the streets are covered with dust in great quantities. News from Vicksburg is very encouraging.

Thursday May 28. Expect a furlough every day, as I have been recommended for one. Five thousand C.S.A. soldiers arrived on transports from Vicksburg. A gun boat attended them.

Friday May 29. We have no late news from Vicksburg. Every thing remains quiet around Memphis.

Saturday May 30. We were visited this morning with a fine rain, which was welcomed by every person. Things look more lively than for a long time. Gen. Hurlburt's late order has created a great excitement among the civilians of Memphis.

Sunday May 31. Day was beautiful. Kept in camp all day by continual duties, but late in the evening I took a stroll and passed a few pleasant hours with some Memphis ladies. Have not heard from my furlough papers.

Monday June 1, 1863. Day very warm, but not disagreeable. So staid closely to Headquarters all day. Have given up all hopes of going home now. News from Vicksburg is still encouraging. Col. Barton of 24th Ind. with us. He received a severe wound in the head at Vicksburg.

Tuesday June 2. No news whatever. Everything very dull. A rumor in camp that 25th was to be mounted.

Wednesday June 3. Wounded from Vicksburg continue to arrive. Hear that Hooker is falling back on Washington.

Thursday June 4. No change in weather. No news. Spent the entire day at my quarters.

1950108

Friday June 5. We had a refreshing shower of rain last night. The Evansville band gave us a serenade in honor of the Hoosier boys. Time spent pleasantly. Boys were in high spirits occasioned by several barrels of beer rolled out to men by the Col.

Saturday June 6. This day was celebrated by a union procession as the 1st. anniversary of the capture of Memphis. I did not witness it, having staid at home while all the hdqtrs. went to enjoy the scene.

Sunday June 7. Dry, warm but beautiful. Remained in quarters. Heard that Burnside's army are embarking at Cairo. All of Gen. Washburn's cavalry here has orders to embark for below.

Monday June 8. Heard that a Negro regt. com'd. by Col. Daniels of Indiana captured a heavy battery at Fort Hudson, with the loss of six hundred out of nine hundred. It is not credited.

Tuesday June 9. Rained the entire day. Was busily engaged all day and did not wish to stir around. Smith's Division left on transports for below.

Wednesday June 10. Day was cloudy. 2nd. Wis. comp., broke camp and went aboard transports. No news from Vicksburg.

Thursday June 11. Day fair. Remained in camp. No news whatever.

Friday June 12. Day very warm. Spent large portion of the day in the city. Hear of our engagements at Milliken Bend.

Saturday June 13. Very warm. Gen. Burnside's corps of eastern troops lie at our landing. They are a curiosity to some people. Spent the evening in the city.

Sunday June 14. Was unusually warm. Passed much of the day in city. No news from Vicksburg. Hear of a battle in Virginia between Hooker and the Stewart Cavalry.

Monday June 17. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Tuesday June 18. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Wednesday June 19. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Thursday June 20. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Friday June 21. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Saturday June 22. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Sunday June 23. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Monday June 24. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Tuesday June 25. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Wednesday June 26. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Thursday June 27. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

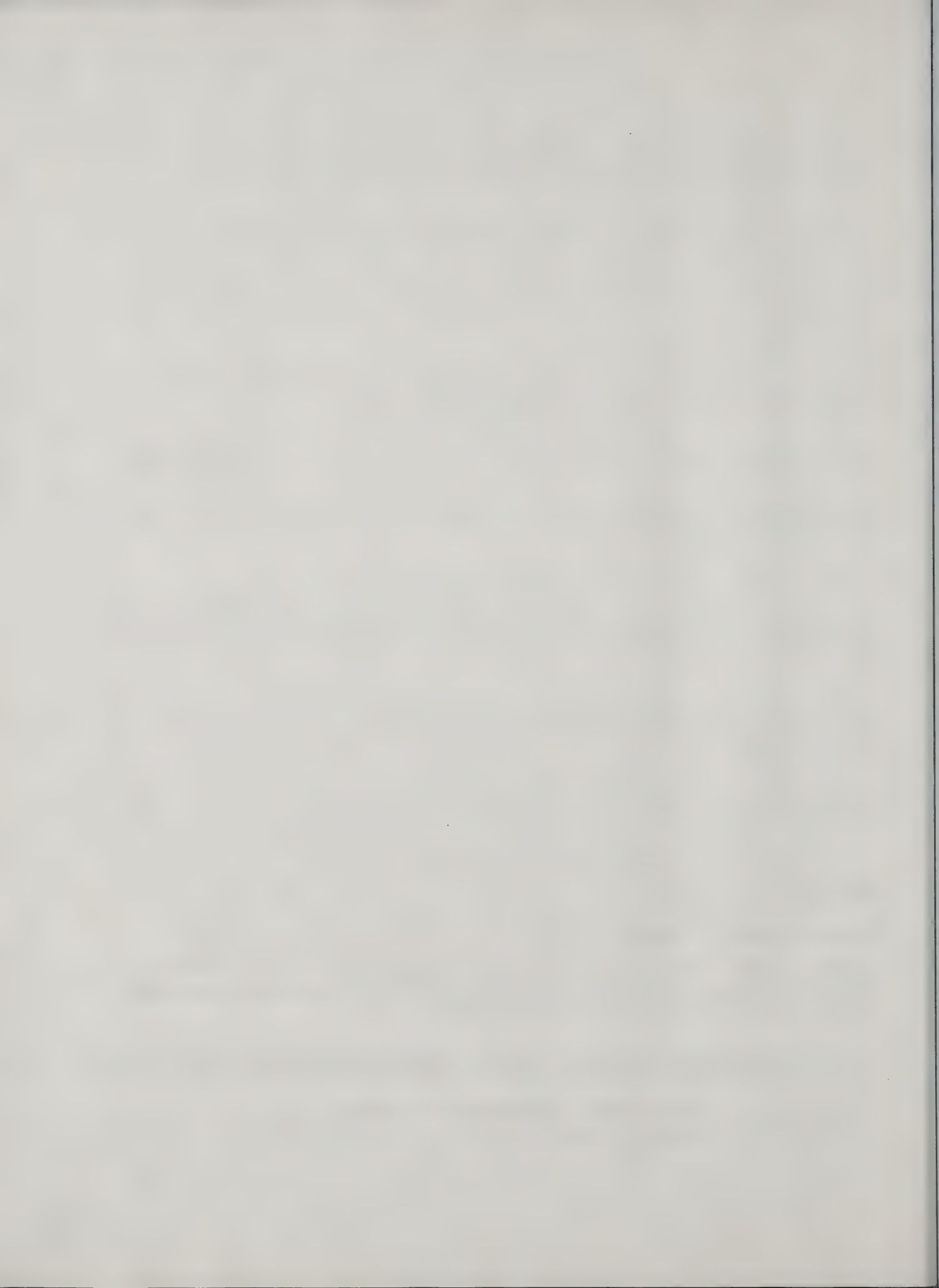
Friday June 28. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Saturday June 29. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Sunday June 30. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Monday July 1. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.

Tuesday July 2. A very fine day. Went to the
field and saw many birds. The weather was
just what we needed.



Wednesday July 1. Very warm. On duty. Nothing occurred.

Thursday July 2. Extremely warm. This day passed as usual. Nothing occurred worthy of note. All quiet at Memphis.

Friday July 3. Hot, with showers in evening. Was humid in morning. Took walk through the camp, southeast from city.

Saturday July 4. Weather was extremely warm. Left city early in morning, visited Mr. B's in company with Mr. Folger. Returned in evening. Went to the Theater. Performance was grand, ending with The Star Spangled Banner.

Sunday July 5. Rained nearly all day. Was on duty and did not attend Divine service. Helena was attacked yesterday by Gen. Price, but was repulsed with heavy loss.

Monday July 6. Very warm. A dispatch was received by Gen. Harburt, stating that on the Fourth of July Vicksburg surrendered, unconditionally, to the army of United States, under Grant.

Tuesday July 7. Very warm. The reported capture of Vicksburg confirmed. Thirty thousand prisoners, fifteen Generals and two hundred and twelve pieces of artillery. All prisoners were paroled.

Wednesday July 8. Still continues warm. Great battle fought at Gettysburg, Penn. Federals victorious. Take ten thousand prisoners. Loss on both sides terrible. We lost thirteen generals, killed, wounded or taken prisoners. The city was illuminated.

Thursday July 9. No change in weather. News from east is gratifying. Lee is in bad fix, and is retreating. Great battle is expected soon. No news from Fort Hudson.

Friday July 10. Dry, extremely warm. News from all points encouraging. Great many wounded men arrive from Vicksburg, both Confederates and Federals.

Saturday July 11. Cloudy and cool. Receive nothing late from below. General Foster with force of cavalry succeeded in reaching Gen. Lee's rear, and done much damage. Captured and burnt 400 wagons.

Sunday July 12. Weather cool and cloudy. Recommendations for furloughs are sent in. Remained in camp or quarters all day and walked out after dark. A report is circulating that the 25th is going to Utah.

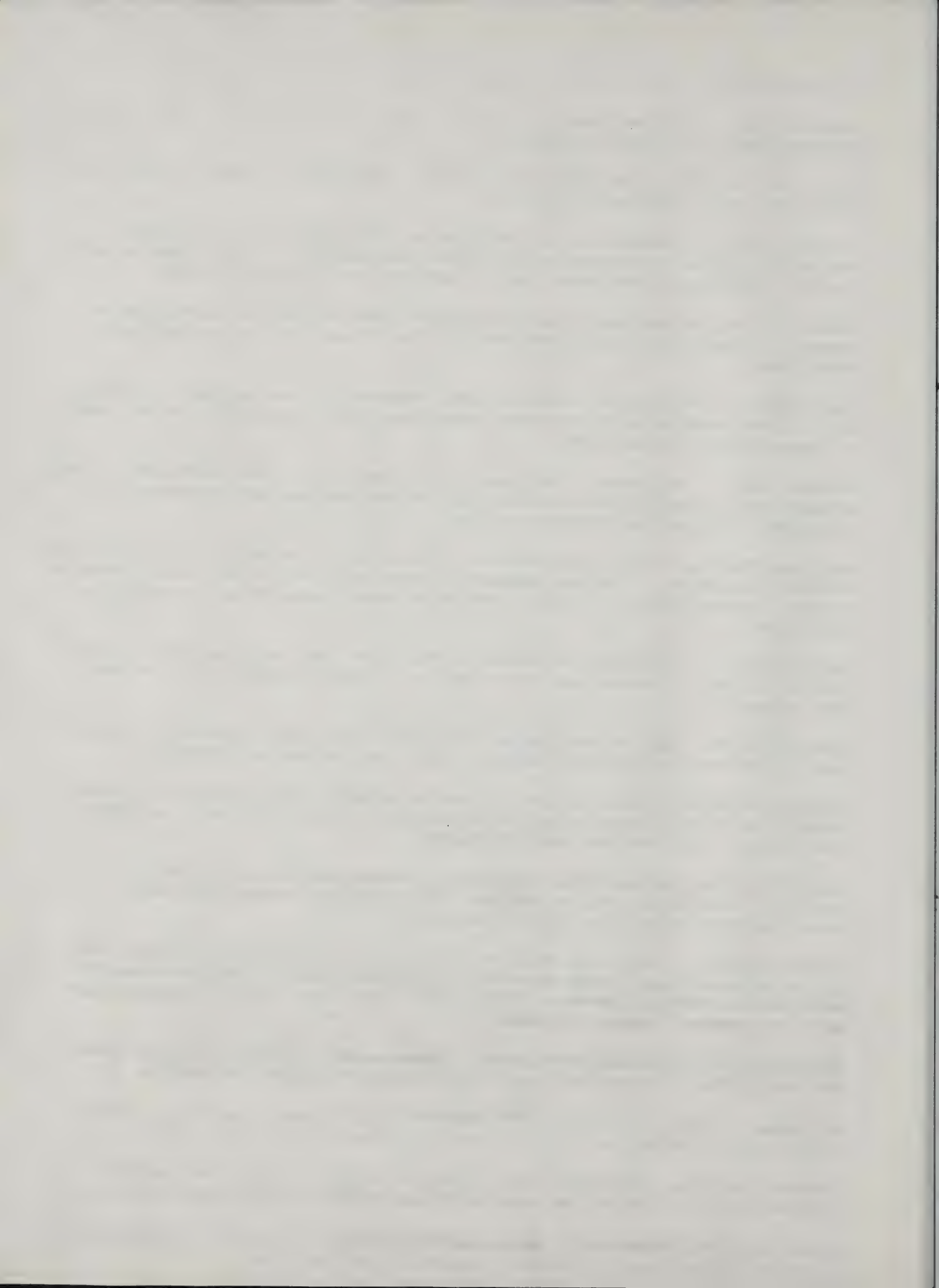
Monday July 13. Cloudy with cold drizzling rain. Good news from below. Fort Hudson captured, also Little Rock with 11,000 prisoners. Gen. Lee is unable to cross the Patonic. Mead is close in his rear. Gen. Morgan invaded Indiana with 6000 troops. Great excitement.

Tuesday July 14. No news from below. Morgan still in Indiana. Great excitement among the citizens. All are arming and preparing to give battle.

Wednesday July 15. Very warm. The capture of Fort Hudson confirmed. Mead pursues Lee. Troops are all sanguine of success.

Thursday July 16. Unusually warm. Received furlough and started for God's land at 6 A.M. Sailed up the river with ease on board the Steamer Continental.

Friday July 17. Quite cool. We passed Fort Pillow, New Madrid. Island No. 10 we passed at four P.M. We were not troubled with Guerillas.



13 JULY. 84

TUESDAY JULY 7. 1864

Very warm

The reported captures of Vicksburg, Confusion High. Thousands prisoners killed. Signals, and two hundred and thirty pieces of artillery.

All the prisoners

were paroled

WEDNESDAY JULY 8. 1864

Still continues warm

Great battle fought at Vicksburg. Gen. Federals victorious. Take ten thousand prisoners. Loss on both sides was terrible.

We lost thirteen hundred killed wounded and prisoners. City was shelled.

Went to the beach and

prisoners. City was shelled.

THURSDAY JULY 9. 1864

No change in the weather.

News from the battle gratifying. Lee is in a bad fix and retreating. Great battle expected soon. No news from Fort Hood.

13 JULY. 84

FRIDAY JULY 10. 1864

Day extremely warm

News from all points

favoring.

Great many wounded escape from Vicksburg.

Both Confederates and Federals.

SATURDAY JULY 11. 1864

Cloudy and cool

On duty.

News from the battle from below. Gen. Foster with a force of cavalry succeeded in reaching Gen. Lee, and doing much damage. Captured and burnt four hundred wagons.

SUNDAY JULY 12. 1864

Weather cool and

cloudy. Recommendations

for prolonging the siege

in, remained in camp or

quarters all day, walked

and - coffee desks, in reports

is circulating. It is Sunday today.



Monday July 14. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Tuesday July 15. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.
PM

Wednesday July 16. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Thursday July 17. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Friday July 18. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day. BLELEK

Saturday July 19. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Sunday July 20. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Monday July 21. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Tuesday July 22. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Wednesday July 23. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

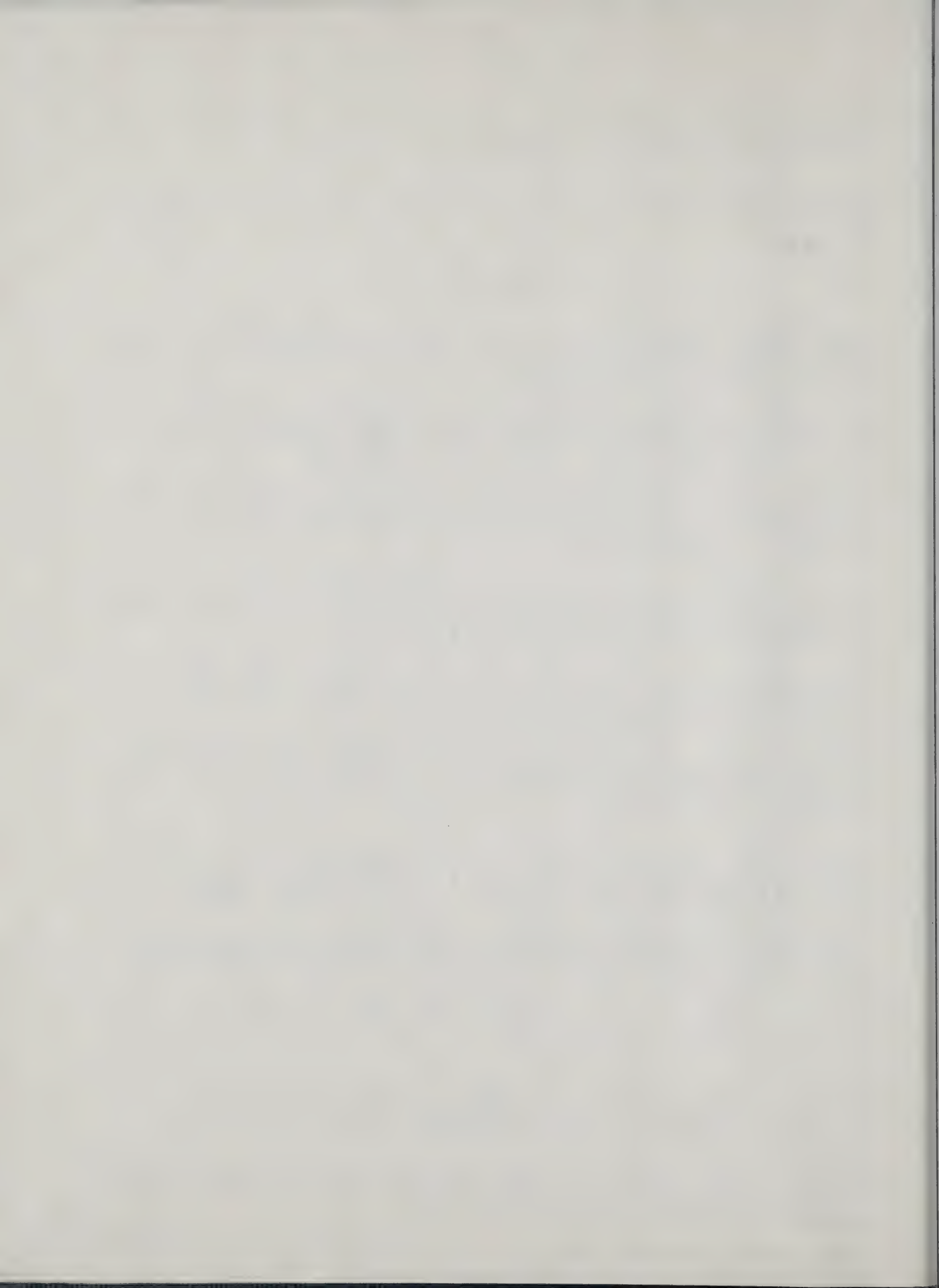
Thursday July 24. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Friday July 25. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Saturday July 26. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Sunday July 27. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.

Monday July 28. Very warm. Arrived at camp at 10 A.M. Visited
S. G. Smith's place. Saw several of the family. Saw also
S. G. Smith's wife and child. Had the best of the day.



Very truly yours,
[Signature]

Very truly yours,
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Very truly yours,
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The End



THE TWENTY FIFTH REGIMENT OF INDIANA VOLUNTEERS.

Report of the Adjutant General of the State of Indiana, Vol. II, Page 249. From 1861 to 1865, and supplied by the Indiana State Library, and condensed by Glad Moberg of Amarillo, Texas, on June 7, 1959.

Organized in Evansville, July 17, 1861. Mustered into service for a three year period August 19, moved to St. Louis on the 26 of August and on September 14 on to Jefferson City, Missouri and from thence to Georgetown. In October the regiment participated in Fremont's march to Springfield, Missouri and returned to Ottumville, 240 miles in 16 days, with 2 days rest. Remained in vicinity of Ottumville and Lamine River bridge until December.

Participate In Capturing 1300 Rebels in Missouri.

With Pope's Division south of Warrensburg, capturing 1300 Rebels on the Blackwater on December 19. Marched prisoners to Sedalia and thence by rail to St Louis where the 25th quartered in Benton Barracks until February 2, 1862.

Into Tennessee And Major Action.

Took transports for move against Fort Donaldson on Tennessee River. Reaching Fort Henry on the 11th, the regiment marched to Fort Donaldson on the 12th and joined the attack on the 13th of February. Forced to fall back with 16 killed and 83 wounded. Two days later 4 were wounded in storming the Fort. The regiment occupied the captured Fort.

On To Pittsburg Landing And Shiloh.

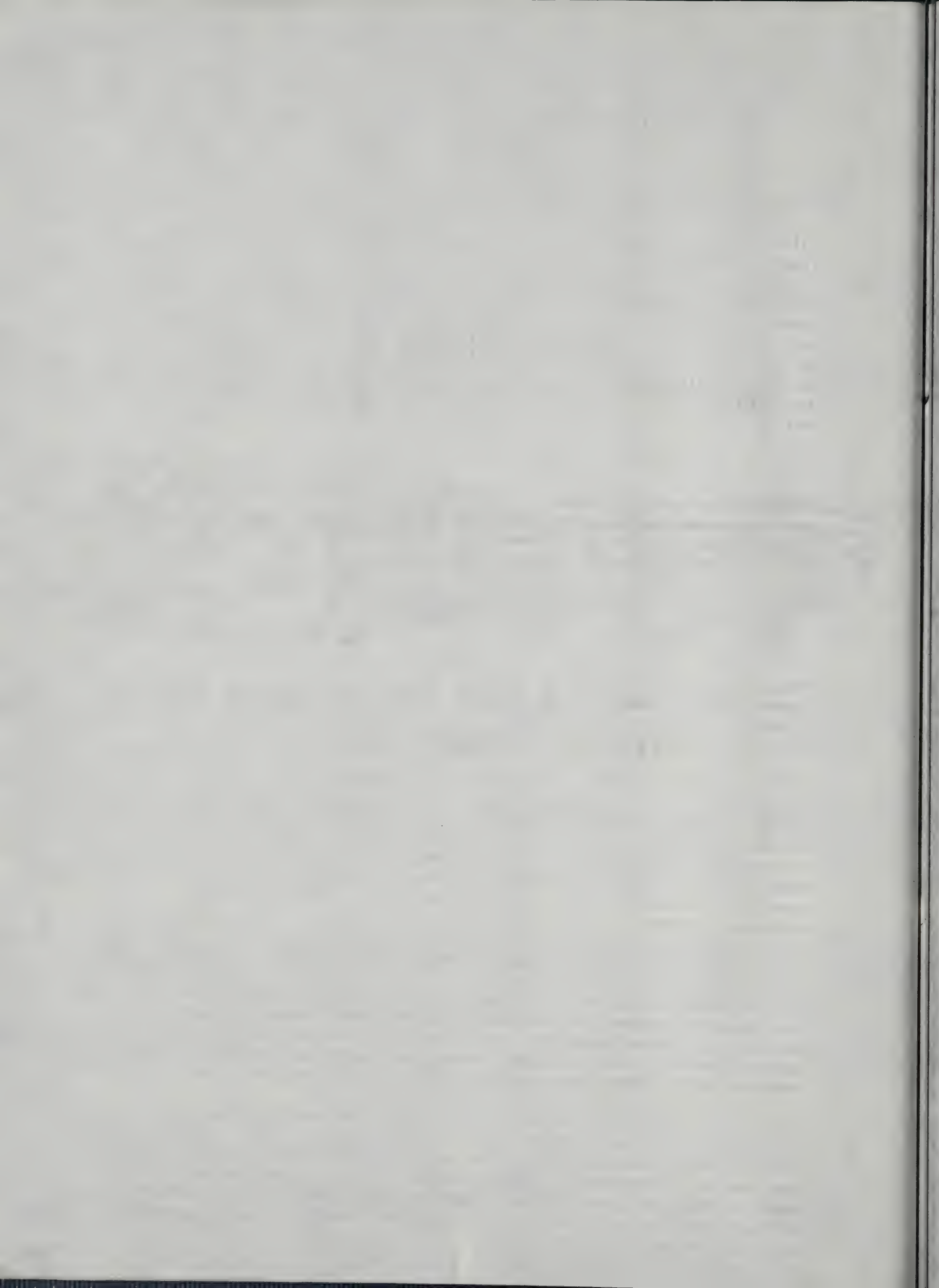
March 5. Embarked on transports at Fort Henry and moved up river to Pittsburg Landing. Disembarking there on the 18 and going into camp. On the 6th of April the regiment joined the 2 day battle of Shiloh, with 27 killed and 122 wounded. Col James C. Veatch (Rockport) appointed Brigadier General and Lt. Col. W. H. Morgan (Cranfordville) appointed Colonel.

Into Mississippi.

The regiment took part in the siege of Corinth, Mississippi, until its evacuation, then returned and occupied Grand Junction, Tenn., on June 10. After about 30 days the regiment moved toward Memphis arriving on July 21. Remained there, chasing Carrillas and scouting until September 6, when it moved toward Bolivar, Tennessee.

Cut Off Van Dorn's Retreat Route From Corinth.

With Kulbut's Division, the regiment moved to cut off Price's and Van Dorn's retreat from Corinth. On October 5, met and defeated the enemy at Hatchie River in Tennessee. (Battle also known as Hatchie Bridge.) The enemy was compelled to retreat another route. Loss was 3 killed and 76 wounded.



The Davis Mills Action.

Returning to Bolivar, they marched on into northern Mississippi, stationed six companies, (see diary Dec. 21) at Davis Mills on Wolf River. Remaining companies guarding communications between Grand Junction and Holly Springs. Col. Morgan commanding the six companies mentioned, was attacked on December 21, by Van Dorn with a large force of mounted infantry. Enemy was driven off with loss of 23 dead, many wounded and prisoners. Col. Morgan's loss was only three slightly wounded.

(Note: The 25th was congratulated by Gen. Grant, in general orders following this battle. See pages 521-523 Vol. XVII, Series I, Official Records of War of Rebellion.)

From Davis Mills the regiment moved into Memphis on January 14, 1863, where it was placed on provost duty until November, when it marched to Grand Junction to guard the railroad to Moscow, Tennessee.

(Note: The nineteen year old seasoned soldier Daniel Hughes, made final entry in his diary on August 9, 1863, barely eleven months after starting it on October 13, the previous year. This entry tells of his departure from his beloved "Betsy Town", New Dale, Indiana, to return to his regiment in Memphis, Tennessee. One is struck with the fact that this period covers only one fourth of the span of service given his country.)

From Memphis the regiment moved down the river to join Sherman's army on the raid through Mississippi and return. Was in skirmish at Marion Station.

Re-Enlist in Body.

The regiment re-enlisted at Canton, Mississippi on the 25th of February 1864, having completed the three year period of the initial enlistment. Returning via Vicksburg to Indianapolis on March 21, at the expiration of its veteran furlough, the regiment left Evansville on April 24 for Decatur, Alabama, where it remained till August 4, participating in several skirmishes with Roddy's Rebel Cavalry.

Join Atlanta Attack.

By rail it joined the Fourth Division of the 16th Army Corps, before Atlanta and engaged in the siege of that stronghold, from the 8th to the 26th of August 1864. Three killed, six wounded and four were taken prisoner. Marched around Atlanta to Vicksburg. Two wounded



there. After occupation of Atlanta, regiment rested till October 5, then formed part of pursuing force sent northward after Hood's army. Antested Rebels at Snake Creek Gap on October 15, driving them off. Loss 3 killed and 14 wounded. Went to Galveston, Alabama and returned to Atlanta in time to take part in Sherman's "March to Sea."

Take Savannah And Destroy Railroad.

Leave Atlanta November 15, arrive before Savannah December 9th, and join in the investment of the city till December 14th, with loss of 9 men wounded. Assisted in destroying railroads from Altamaha River to the Ogeechee River, (forty miles) near Fort Mallingham. Back to Savannah from December 22nd. to January 4th, 1865.

Turn North Through Carolinas.

With the 17th Army Corps on transports to Beaufort, South Carolina and then to Beaufort. On January 30, resumed march to Goldsboro, North Carolina. During this march the regiment was engaged as follows: River Bridge February 2 and 3. Ten wounded, 1 captured. Sink's Bridge on the south Edisto River on the 9, Fayetteville, N. C. on March 11, killing 5 Rebels, with no loss to regiment. Battle at Bentonville on March 19, 2 killed, 18 wounded and 2 missing.

March Marching.

On March 24, the regiment arrived at Goldsboro, having marched five hundred miles in fifty four days. Marching thence to Raleigh. It remained there until the surrender of Johnson's army and started to Washington via Petersburg, Richmond and Fredericksburg, arriving there May 17. On June 5 was transferred to Louisville, Kentucky, going into camp on June 10.

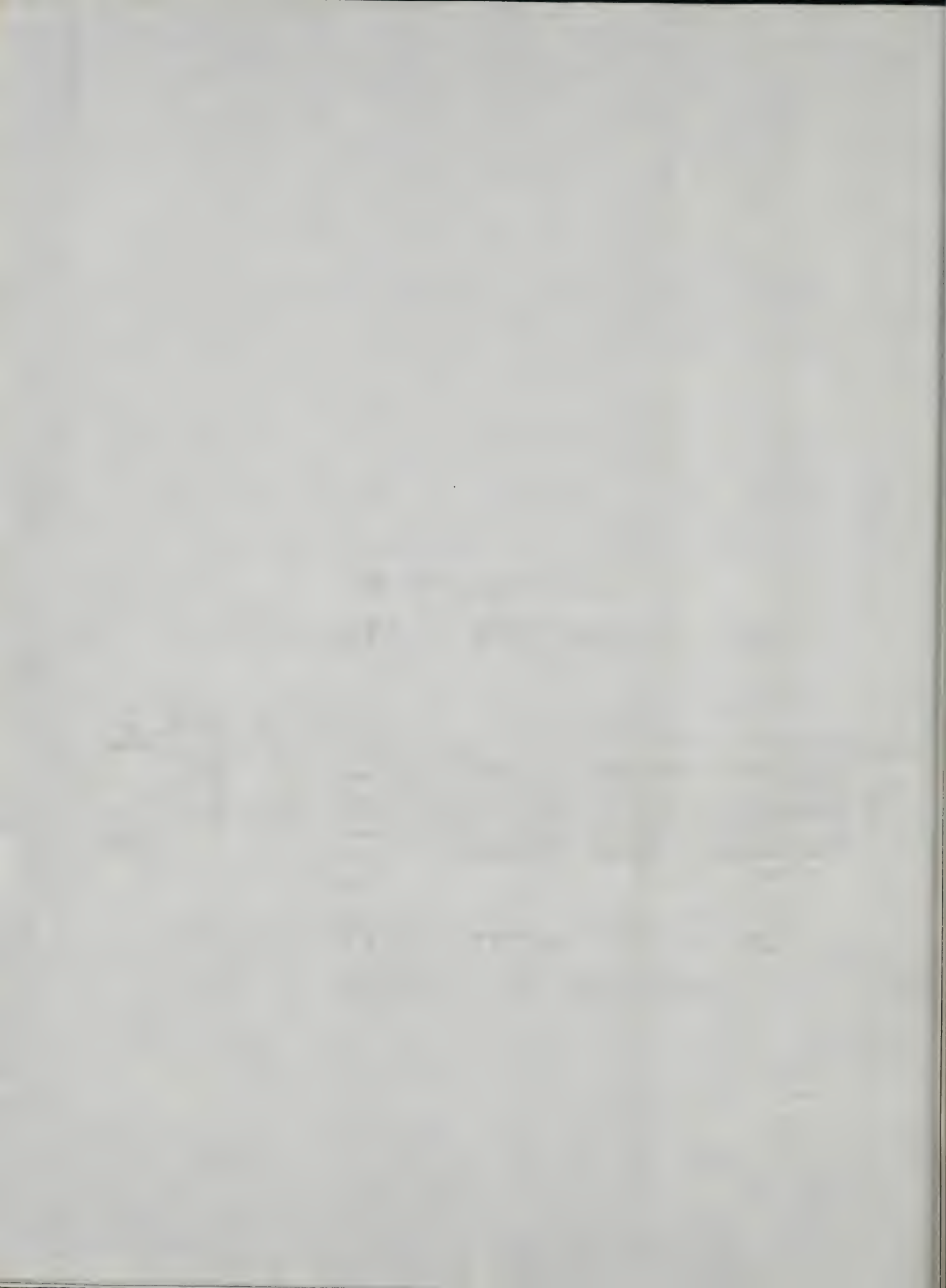
Mustered Out: Received on Indiana Capitol Grounds.

Mustered out of service July 17, with 26 officers and 460 men. Arrived in Indianapolis July 16. Publicly received in Capitol grounds by Governor Conrad Baker, Lt. Governor Gen. Hovey and others. Finally discharged.

The Twenty Fifth Regiment was engaged in 16 battles and skirmishes, had 76 killed, 235 wounded, 4 missing, 17 captured, making a total of 352.

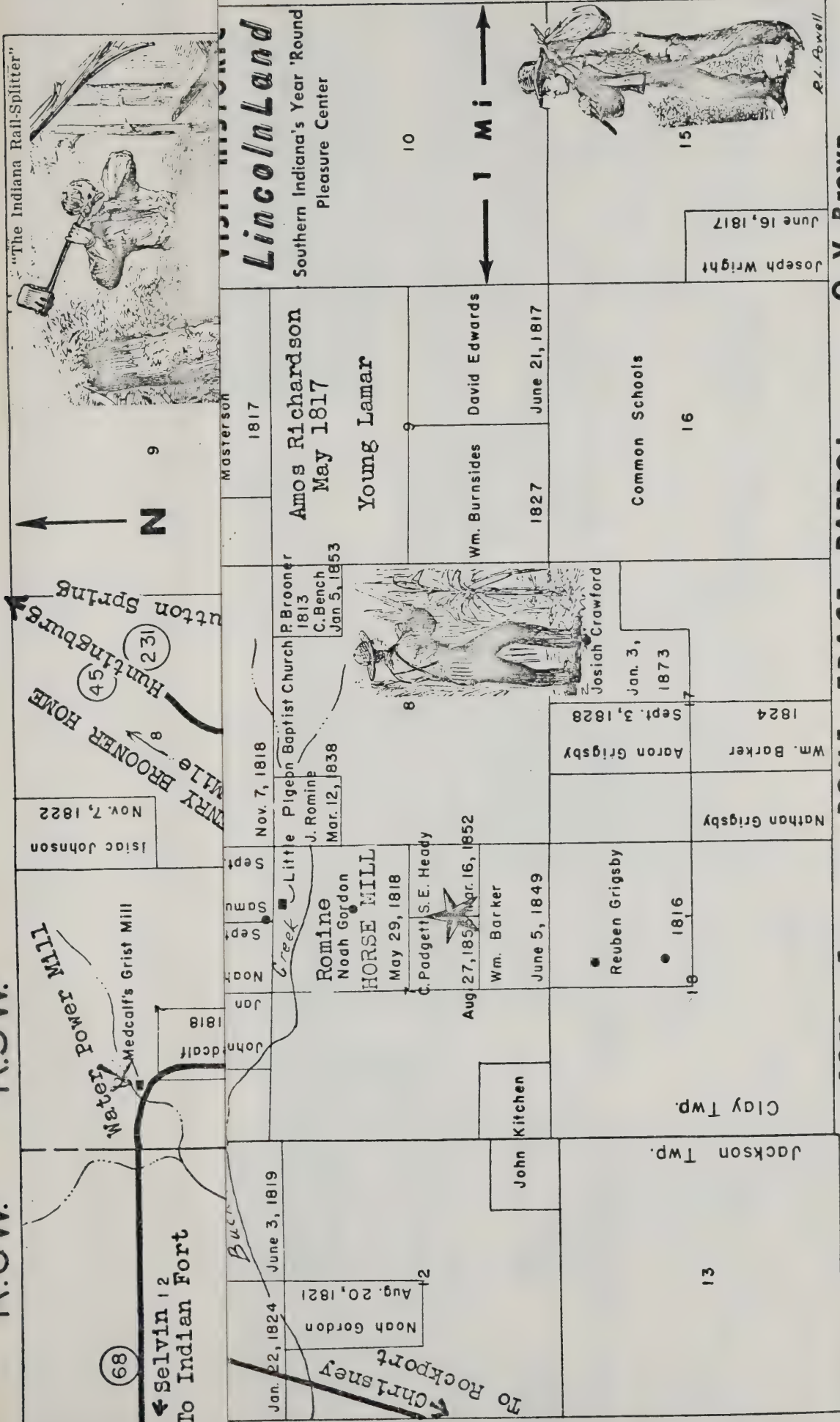
Marched on foot 3000 miles, traveled by rail 1280 miles, on transports 3430 miles, totaling in all 6800 miles.

Original organization mustered 1096 men and officers, and received subsequently 606 recruits. Of these 391 have died of disease or wounds, 698 were discharged on account of wounds, disability and other causes, 37 have been transferred and 133 deserted.



R.6W.

R.5W.

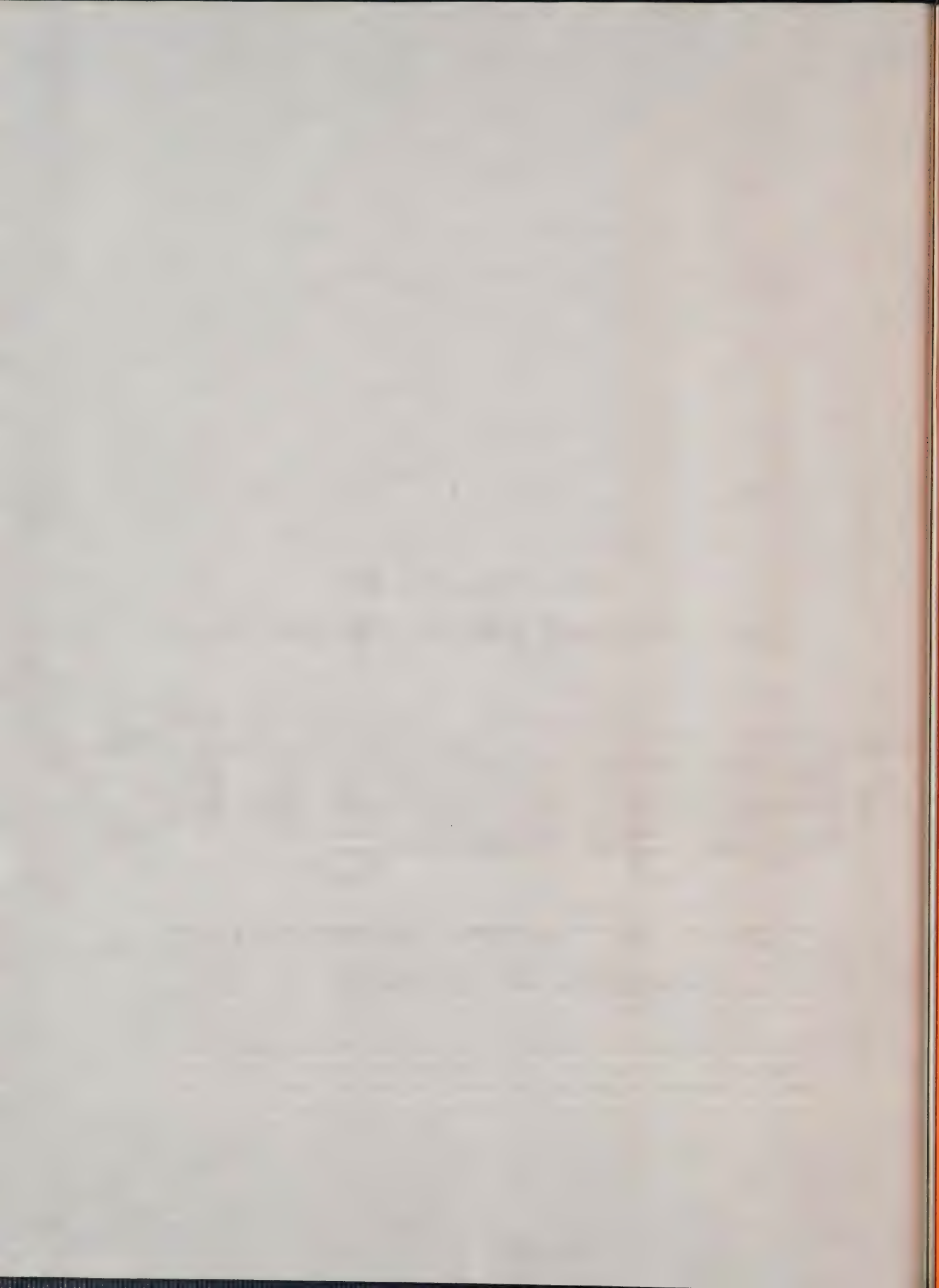


O.V. Brown

ROME TRACE PATROL

1958 For

Happy New Year





FROM 1000



